

## APA 7<sup>TH</sup> EDITION SENIOR STUDENT REFERENCING GUIDE

---

### WHY SHOULD I REFERENCE?

Referencing is an essential part of university-level writing. Citing all sources used in your work will:

S;

4. **where** did this work come from (i.e. publisher or online source)

All end-text reference list citations have the following format as their underlying structure:  
Author, A. A. (year). Title. Source. **Please Note: Place of publication is NO longer required.**

### **HOW MANY AUTHORS?**

APA has strict rules for how to show the author's names in the text of your assignment and in your reference list. You need to check the number of authors you have for your work, and then format your references accordingly:

**1-2 authors:** For **one or two authors**, always mention the names of all authors

#### **In Text Examples:**

**Zhang and Webb** (2019) noted that students who read bilingual books performed better in vocabulary tests.

Williams, A. N., Turney, C. S. M., Williams, M., Richards, S. M., Mitchell, N. ... Cooper, A. (2017). Aboriginal mitogenomes reveal 50,000 years of regionalism in Australia. *Nature*, 544(7649), 180-184. <https://doi.org/10.1038/nature21416>

**Things to Note:**

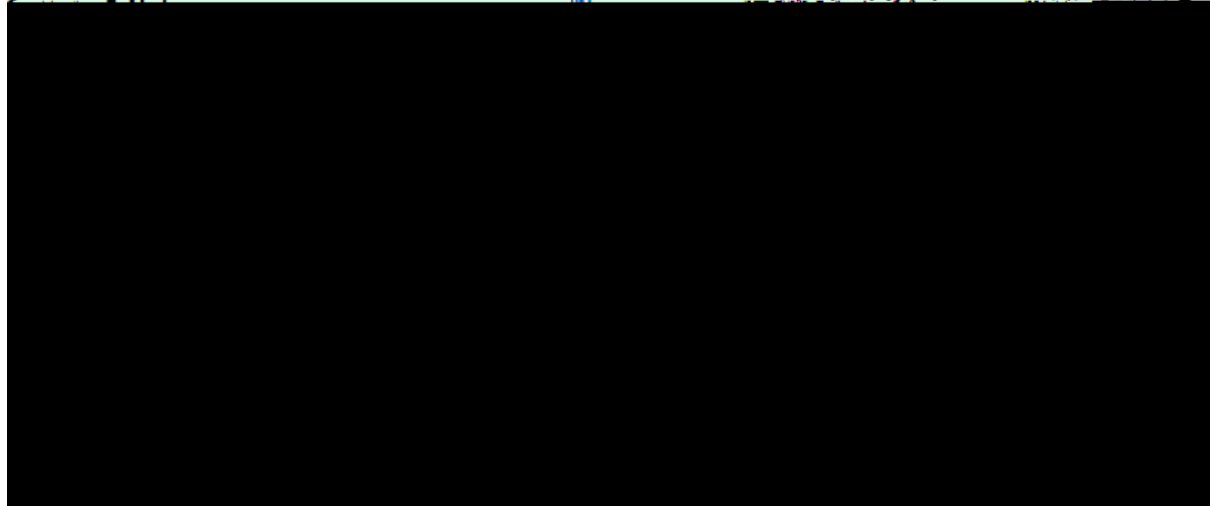
Pay attention to the use of commas, the ampersand (&), and the word "and".

You use the word "and" when you are using the author's names as part of your sentence, but an "&" when the names are in the brackets or the reference list.

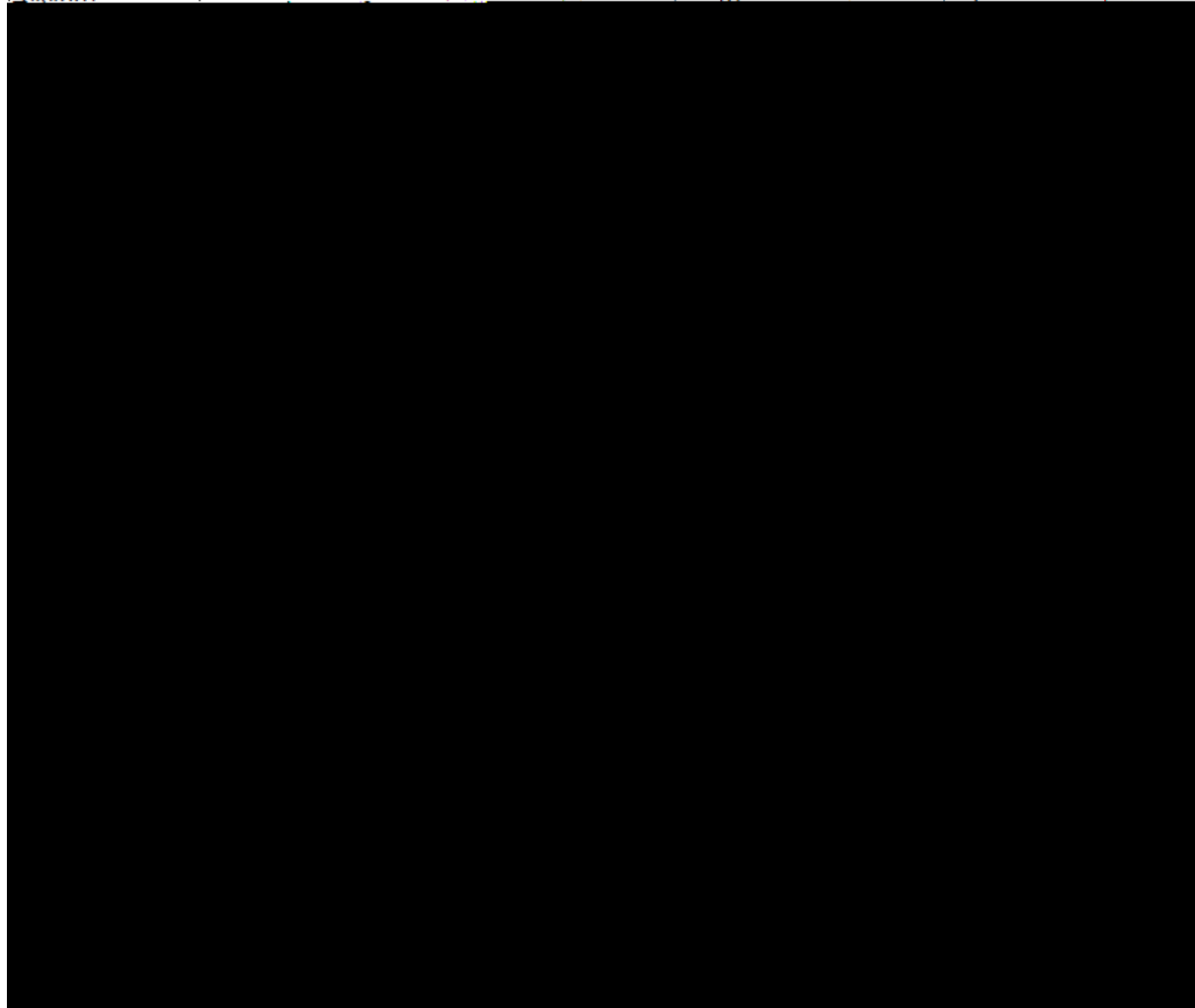




Source	In-text Citation	End-Text Reference & Notes
<a href="https://www.australiancurriculum.edu.au/australian-curriculum/assessment-and-evaluation/assessment-and-evaluation-2023/">https://www.australiancurriculum.edu.au/australian-curriculum/assessment-and-evaluation/assessment-and-evaluation-2023/</a>	Australian Curriculum, Assessment and Reporting Authority (ACARA). (2023). <i>Assessment and Evaluation 2023</i> . Retrieved from <a href="https://www.australiancurriculum.edu.au/australian-curriculum/assessment-and-evaluation/assessment-and-evaluation-2023/">https://www.australiancurriculum.edu.au/australian-curriculum/assessment-and-evaluation/assessment-and-evaluation-2023/</a>	Australian Curriculum, Assessment and Reporting Authority (ACARA). (2023). <i>Assessment and Evaluation 2023</i> . Retrieved from <a href="https://www.australiancurriculum.edu.au/australian-curriculum/assessment-and-evaluation/assessment-and-evaluation-2023/">https://www.australiancurriculum.edu.au/australian-curriculum/assessment-and-evaluation/assessment-and-evaluation-2023/</a>

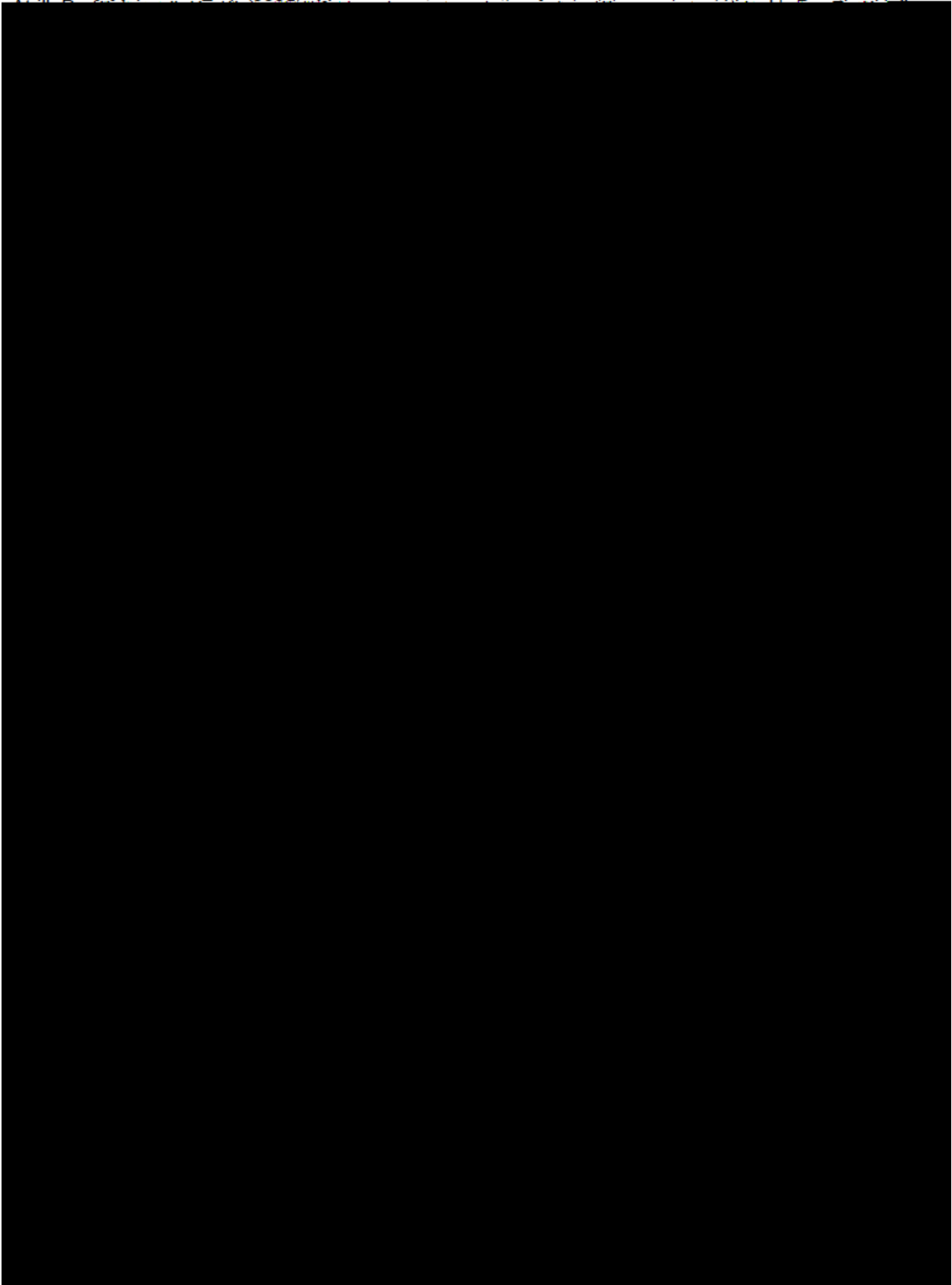


Audio- Visual Material	In-Text Citation	End-Text Reference & Notes
Film/motion picture	(Bell, 1999)	Bell, A. J. W. (Director). (1999). <i>Lost for words</i> [Film]. Yorkshire Television.





## References



(Reproduced and adapted with permission from ECU Library Services 2020)